

Contents

Unit 1 C PROGRAMMING BASICS

1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Problem Formulation	2
1.3 Problem Solving	2
1.4 Introduction to C	10
1.4.1 High Level Language	10
1.4.2 Low Level Language	10
1.4.3 Features of C	10
1.4.4 Advantages of C Language.....	12
1.4.5 Disadvantages of C Language.....	13
1.4.6 Applications of C Language	13
1.4.7 Characteristics of C.....	14
1.4.8 Valid Steps in C Language.....	14
1.5 Structure of C Program	15
1.6 Executing the C Program	18
1.7 Compilation and Linking Process	19
1.8 Fundamentals of C	20
1.9 Constants	24
1.9.1 Numeric Constant.....	24
1.9.2 Character Constant.....	26
1.10 Variables	29
1.10.1 Rules for Declaring the Variables.....	29
1.10.2 Rules for Naming the Variables	29
1.10.3 Declaration of Variables.....	30
1.10.4 User-Defined Type Declaration.....	30
1.10.5 Scope of Variables	33
1.11 Delimiter	35

1.12 Data Types.....	36
1.13 Expressions Using Operators in 'C'.....	38
1.13.1 Operators.....	38
1.13.2 Types of Operators	39
1.14 Evaluation of Expressions.....	58
1.14.1 Precedence and Associativity of C Operators.....	59
1.14.2 Rules for Evaluation of Expression	61
1.14.3 Precedence in Arithmetic Operators	61
1.15 Type Conversions.....	61
1.15.1 Implicit Type Conversion	62
1.15.2 Explicit Type Conversion	64
1.16 Managing Input and Output Operations	65
1.16.1 Formatted Functions	67
1.16.2 Unformatted Functions.....	69
1.17 Decision Making and Branching	75
1.17.1 If Statement.....	75
1.17.2 Switch Statement	83
1.17.3 Comparison between Switch Case Statement	87
1.17.4 Goto Statement	87
1.17.5 Label Statement	88
1.17.6 The Break Statement	89
1.17.7 Continue Statement	90
1.17.8 Comparison between Break and Continue	91
1.18 Looping Statements.....	92
1.18.1 'for' Loop	92
1.18.2 'while' Loop.....	95
1.18.3 'do-while' Loop	99
1.19 Solving Simple Scientific and Statistical Problems ..	102
Review Questions.....	113

Unit 2 ARRAYS AND STRINGS

2.1 Introduction to Arrays	118
2.1.1 Characteristics of Arrays.....	118
2.1.2 Need for an Array Variable	119
2.1.3 Comparison between Static and Dynamic Array	119
2.2 Array Declaration	119
2.3 Array Initialization	120
2.4 Classification of Arrays	122
2.4.1 One Dimensional Array	122
2.4.2 Multi Dimensional Array	128
2.5 Matrix.....	133
2.5.1 Types of Matrices	133
2.5.2 Matrix Operations.....	134
2.6 Passing Arrays to Function	150
2.7 Returning Array from Function	151
2.8 String	153
2.8.1 Declaring the String Variables.....	153
2.8.2 Initializing the String Variables	155
2.8.3 Reading a String.....	156
2.8.4 Printing a String	159
2.9 String Handling Functions.....	162
2.10 String Arrays.....	171
2.11 Sorting Techniques	172
2.11.1 Sorting - Bubble Sort	172
2.11.2 Insertion Sort.....	175
2.11.3 Selection Sort.....	178
2.11.4 Heap Sort	179

2.11.5 Quick Sort.....	185
2.11.6 Merge Sort.....	189
2.11.7 Shell Sort.....	192
2.12 Searching Techniques.....	194
2.12.1 Linear Search (Sequential Search).....	194
2.12.2 Binary Search.....	195
Review Questions.....	198

Unit 3 FUNCTIONS AND POINTERS

3.1 Introduction to Functions	202
3.2 Function Prototype/ Declaration	205
3.3 Function Definition.....	206
3.3.1 Function Header.....	207
3.3.3 Function Body	208
3.4 Function Call	209
3.5 Parameters.....	210
3.6 Categories of Function	211
3.6.1 Function with No Arguments and No Return Values..	211
3.6.2 Function with Arguments and No Return Values.....	213
3.6.3 Function with Arguments and Return Values.....	215
3.6.4 Function with No Arguments and Return Values.....	217
3.7 Function Arguments.....	220
3.7.1 Passing Arguments to Functions	221
3.7.2 Two Ways of Passing Arguments to a Function.....	221
3.8 Pass by Value or Call by Value	221
3.9 Pass by Reference or Call by Reference.....	222
3.10 Recursion.....	224
3.11 Built-in Math Functions	228

3.12 Pointers	241
3.12.1 How to Use Pointes?	242
3.12.2 Features of Pointes?	243
3.12.3 Limitations of Pointes?	243
3.13 Pointer Declaration.....	243
3.13.1 Accessing the Address of a Variable	244
3.13.2 Accessing the Value of a Pointer Variable	245
3.14 Initialization of Pointers.....	246
3.14.1 Steps for Initializing Pointers	246
3.14.2 Null Pointer in C	247
3.14.3 Pointer to Pointer.....	247
3.15 Pointer Arithmetic	249
3.15.1 Incrementing Pointer	249
3.15.2 Decrementing Pointer	251
3.15.3 Addition of Pointer and Number	252
3.15.4 Subtraction of Pointer and Number	252
3.15.5 Comparing Two Pointers	252
3.16 Pointers and Arrays	254
3.16.1 Accessing One Dimensional Array using Pointers....	256
3.16.2 Accessing Two Dimensional Array using Pointers....	257
3.17 Pointers and Functions	258
3.17.1 Pointers as Function Arguments or Call	259
3.17.2 Function Returning Pointers (Call by Value)	260
3.18 Pointers and Strings	261
3.19 Pointers and Structures.....	263
Review Questions	265

Unit 4 STRUCTURES

4.1 Introduction	270
4.2 Defining a Structure	270
4.2.1 Rules for Declaring a Structure	271
4.3 Declaring Structure Variables	271
4.3.1 Declaring More than One Structure Variables.....	273
4.3.2 Structure Declaration in Separate Header File.....	275
4.3.3 Accessing Structure Members.....	276
4.4 Accessing Structure Members	276
4.5 Structure Initialization	278
4.5.1 Rules for Initializing Structures	279
4.5.2 Comparison between Structure and Array.....	279
4.6 Copying and Comparing Structure Variables	280
4.7 Operations on Individual Members	282
4.8 Nested Structures or Embedded Structures	282
4.9 Array of Structures	284
4.10 Structure to Function	286
4.11 Structure and Pointers	288
4.12 Typedef	289
4.13 Programs using Structure	292
4.14 Dynamic Theory Allocation	297
4.15 Resizing and Releasing Memory	301
4.16 Static Memory Allocation	302
4.17 Linked List	303
Review Questions	323

Unit 5 FILE PROCESSING

5.1 Introduction	326
5.2 Kinds of Files	326
5.3 Basic File Operations	327
5.3.1 Defining a file.....	328
5.3.2 Opening a file.....	328
5.3.3 Closing a file	330
5.3.4 Reading data from a file.....	331
5.3.5 Writing data to a file.....	333
5.4 Error Handling during I/O Operations	340
5.4.1 Feof	341
5.4.2 Ferror	342
5.4.3 Perror	342
5.5 Types of File Processing	344
5.5.1 Creating a Sequential-Access File.....	345
5.5.2 Creating a Random-Access File.....	349
5.5.3 Rewind() Function	352
5.6 Command Line Arguments	354
5.7 Additional Programs	357
Review Questions	366